MONO COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT Public Health Officer Order: Gatherings: Clarification of Restrictions and Establishing Limits on Wedding Sizes

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July 31, 2020

This Order clarifies that for most purposes no gatherings of any size are permitted in the State of California, including Mono County, and no more than 30 persons may attend outdoor wedding ceremonies, which are permitted. Violations of this Order may be punishable by law.

WHEREAS, a state of emergency has been declared by the State of California, and local emergencies have been declared in both Mono County and in the Town of Mammoth Lakes, in response to the virus COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, there are insufficient quantities of critical healthcare infrastructure, including hospital beds, ventilators and workers, capable of adequately treating mass numbers of patients at a single time should the virus spread unchecked; and

WHEREAS, Stay At Home restrictions have been partially lifted, economic and social activity have increased, and coronavirus transmission is increasing in Mono County as it is in California and nationally; and

WHEREAS, gatherings, informal and formal, are believed to contribute significantly to the spread of the pandemic virus between members of different households; and

WHEREAS, some Mono County residents and visitors appear to be under the misunderstanding that gatherings of up to 10 persons are permitted although they are not; and

WHEREAS, at this time State public health directives prohibit professional, social and community gatherings. Gatherings are defined as meetings or other events that bring together persons from multiple households at the same time for a shared or group experience in a single room, space, or place such as an auditorium, stadium, arena, large conference room, meeting hall, or other indoor or outdoor space. Gatherings pose an especially high danger of transmission and spread of COVID-19; and

WHEREAS. On May 25, 2020, in an effort to balance First Amendment interests with public health, the State Public Health Officer created an exception to the prohibition against mass gatherings for faith-based services and cultural ceremonies, like weddings and funerals, as well as protests; and

WHEREAS, Mono County has recently been placed on the State of California Monitoring List due to increased infection rates and additional regulation of permitted gatherings is necessary, including the requirement that religious and cultural gatherings only be held outdoors.

NOW, THEREFORE, effective immediately in Mono County, including the Town of Mammoth Lakes, under the authority of California Health and Safety Code sections 101040, 101085 and 120175 and Title 17 California Code of Regulations, Section 2501, the Mono County Health Officer **HEREBY ORDERS** as follows:

- 1. Gatherings of persons from different household units remain prohibited, regardless of size, except for gatherings that are specifically excluded from this prohibition by order and guidance issued by the California Department of Public Health (including relevant industry guidance), which currently include religious and cultural gatherings and political protests. <u>https://covid19.ca.gov/stay-home-except-for-essential-needs/</u>
- 2. Religious and cultural gatherings may only be held outdoors as long as the State Public Health Officer Order pertaining to counties on the Monitoring List remains in effect.
- 3. Wedding ceremonies shall be restricted to 30 persons, including the wedding party and guests. Wedding receptions and other parties or gatherings of people from different households are not permitted as part of or in conjunction with the wedding ceremony.

General Provisions

1. This Order shall be effective immediately and shall remain in effect until rescinded or revoked by the Mono County Health Officer. The Health Officer, in consultation with the Unified Command/Emergency Operations Center, will review this Order as necessary.

2. This Order is issued as a result of the worldwide pandemic of COVID-19 disease, also known as "novel coronavirus," which has infected millions of people worldwide with about half a million attributable deaths to date.

3. This Order is issued based on evidence of transmission of COVID-19, scientific evidence regarding the most effective approach to slow transmission of communicable diseases generally and COVID-19 specifically, as well as best practices as currently known and available to protect the public from the risk of spread of or exposure to COVID-19.

4. This Order is intended to reduce the likelihood of exposure to COVID-19, by referencing restrictions issued by the State of California and providing additional clarifications within the County of Mono, including the Town of Mammoth Lakes, thereby slowing the spread of COVID-19 in communities worldwide. As the presence of individuals increases, the difficulty and magnitude of tracing individuals who may have been exposed to a case rises exponentially.

5. This Order is issued in accordance with, and incorporates by reference, the: March 4, 2020 Proclamation of a State Emergency issued by Governor Gavin Newsom; the March 15, 2020 Declaration of Local Health Emergency based on an imminent and proximate threat to public health from the introduction of novel COVID-19 in Mono County; the March 17, 2020 Resolution of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Mono proclaiming the existence of a Local Emergency in the County of Mono regarding COVID-19 and ratifying and extending the Declaration of Local Health Emergency due to COVID-19; the guidance issued on March 11, 2020 by the California Department of Public Health regarding large gatherings of 250 people or more; Governor Gavin Newsom's Executive Order N-25-20 of March 12, 2020 preparing the State to commandeer hotels and other places of temporary residence, medical facilities, and other facilities that are suitable as places of temporary residence or medical facilities as necessary for quarantining, isolating or treating individuals who test positive for COVID-19 or who have had a high-risk exposure and are thought to be in the incubation period; the guidance issued on March 15, 2020 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the California Department of Public Health, and other public health officials through the United States and around the world recommending the cancellation of gatherings involving more than fifty (50) or more persons in a single space at the same time; the March 16, 2020 order of the Public Health Officer prohibiting all gatherings with expected presence above ten (10) individuals; and Governor Newsom's Executive Order N-33-20 of March 19, 2020 ordering all persons to stay at home to protect the health and well-being of all Californians and to establish consistency across the state in order to slow the spread of COVID-19.

6. This Order is made in accordance with all applicable State and Federal laws, including but not limited to: Health and Safety Code sections 101030, et seq.; Health and Safety Code sections 120100, et seq.; and Title 17 of the California Code of Regulations section 2501.

7. To the extent necessary, pursuant to Government Code sections 26602 and 41601 and Health and Safety Code section 101029, the Health Officer requests that the Sheriff and all Chiefs of Police in the County ensure compliance with and enforcement of this Order.

8. This Order is made because of the propensity of the virus to spread person-toperson and also because the virus is causing physical property loss or damage due to its proclivity to attach to surfaces for prolonged periods of time.

9. Copies of this Order shall promptly be posted on the County of Mono's Public Health Department's website (monohealth.com) and provided to any member of the public requesting a copy of this Order.

Thomas Boo, MD

_{Date} July 30, 2020

Thomas Boo, MD Public Health Officer For Mono County and Town of Mammoth Lakes